



European Format for curriculum vitae



Personal information

Name and Surname

Carmela Pérez-Bernárdez

(María Carmen Pérez Bernárdez, ID and passport)

Research information

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University e-mail

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Current employment

Senior Lecturer in International and European Law,
School of Law, University of Granada (Spain)

Work experience

(26.12.2019 – current)

Senior Lecturer in International and European Law

School of Law, University of Granada, Plaza de la Universidad, s/n, 18071 Granada (Spain)

(01.10.2008 – 19-04.2012 – 26.12.2019)

Senior Lecturer

Lecturer 'Public International Law', 'European Union Law', 'International Organizations'

(Master), *Jean Monnet* Actions on Policies and External Action of the European Union

University of Granada

(01.10.2006 – 01.10.2008)

Senior Lecturer in International and European Law

School of Law, Complutense University of Madrid (UCM), Ciudad Universitaria s/n, 28040, Madrid (Spain)

(21.10.1999 – 30.09.2006)

Associate Professor

Lecturer 'Public International Law', 'European Union Law' (Doctorate and *Jean Monnet*),

'Immigrants and Law' Course (Master)

Department of Public International Law and Private International Law, School of Law
Complutense University of Madrid

(01.09.2006 – 2021)

Online Lecturer 'Public International Law' (undergraduate) and 'European Union Law' (postgraduate)
Universitat Oberta de Catalunya (UOC), Avenida del Tibidabo 39-43, 08035, Barcelona

Main tasks valid for the mentioned above

Planning and giving lectures on International and European Law – Individual research activities – Team working in research and teaching innovation projects – Organizing and participation in seminars for teachers, students and the general public

Education

1990-1995

Law Degree

School of Law, Complutense University of Madrid (UCM)

1996-1999

Doctoral Grant - Research and lecturer training

School of Law, Complutense University of Madrid (UCM)

Spanish Former Education and Science Ministry

2002

PhD

'The Relationships between the European Union and International Organizations: Legal analysis of the institutional practice'

Award for the best research and study in European studies, Community of Madrid

Complutense University of Madrid (Grade: Apto Cum Laude)

Additional grants for this research from Spanish Former Education and Science Ministry:

1996, 1999: Central Library of the European Commission, Brussels

1997: Council of Minister of the European Union, Brussels – Academy of International Law, The Hague

1998: European University Institute, Florence

Personal skills and competences

Mother tongue(s)

Spanish

English

French

Understanding		Speaking skills		Writing skills
Listening	Reading	Spoken interaction	Spoken production	
C2	C2	C2	C2	C1
C1	C1	B2	B1	B1

Social skills and competences

Used to team-working – Flexible character

Ability to work in multicultural environments, gained through experience abroad, as Visiting Scholar University of California at Berkeley (six months, 2004 and 2010) and as a member of International Election Observation Missions:

-Regional Coordinator of the Organization of American States (OAS) Election Observation Mission: Hidalgo, México (May & June 2024); (Lambayeque, Chiclayo, Peru) (April & June 2021); Itapúa, Paraguay (2018); OAS Election Observation Mission (2018); Antioquia-Medellín, Colombia (March 2014)

- Short Term Observer (STO) of the OAS, Election Observation Mission in Cúcuta, Colombia (May 2010); in El Salvador (March 2009)

- STO of the OSCE-ODIHR Election Observation Mission in Belarus (September 2008); in Albania (February 2007); in Azerbaijan (November 2005)

Different activities show my organizational skills:

Organizational skills and competences

- Academic Secretary of Department of Public International Law and International Relations, School of Law, University of Granada (June 2021- January 2024).

- Vice dean in charge of International Dual Degrees, Faculty of Law, University of Granada (June 2016- January 2021)

- Member of the Executive Board of the Spanish Society of International Law and International Relations (AEPDIRI)

- Member of different research groups and projects:

Research groups & projects

Individual research about 'the effectivity and legitimacy of sanctions against human rights violations in comparative perspective: US & EU', University of California at Berkeley, USA; Senior Research Grant *Salvador de Madariaga*, Spanish Ministry of Science, Innovation and Universities, August-December 2023.

Co-Principal Researcher of the Project: The European Union External Action and the Rule of Law (ACEXDE), Spanish Innovation, Science & Universities Ministry, RTI2018-101041-B-I100, 2019-2022. Information: <http://dipri.org/index.php/es/eu-external>

Research Project 'The redefinition of the EU's external action after *Brexit*' (EU-EXTERNAL), A-SEJ-299-UGR18 – FEDER, Junta de Andalucía (2014-2020)

Research Project 'Governance and institutional reform after the economic and financial crisis: The role of the European Unión' – financed by the Spanish government (2011-2014)

Research Project 'The Articulation of the European Union's External Action after the Lisbon Treaty' – financed by the Spanish government (2011-2014)

Research Project 'Fight against terrorism, International Humanitarian Law and International Criminal Law' – financed by the Spanish government (2006-2009)

Co-director of the research group 'Terrorism and International Legality' (2007-2008)

Research project 'Coordination of actors in the Humanitarian Action' -European Union Humanitarian Action: Coordination with States, NGOs and International Organizations – financed by the Spanish Red Cross and the Institute of International Studies (ICEI), University Complutense of Madrid (2007-2008)

Project holder under the *Jean Monnet* Action on the 'External Action of the European Union: Challenges and Reality', financed by the European Commission, budget heading 15.02.01.06 and University Complutense of Madrid (2005-2006)

Research Group 'International and European Legal Studies' –financed by the Andalusian government (1991- current)

- Member of the Tribunal organized by the Spanish Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation for the selection process for entry to de Diplomatic Corps (2010-2011)

- Editor of Scientific Journals:

2007-2013: In charge of Human Rights Jurisprudence. Editor of the 'Revista de Derecho Comunitario Europeo'

2005-2008: Editor of the 'Revista Electrónica de Estudios Internacionales' (www.reei.org)

-Direction and Coordination of Courses and Seminars

International Conference 'Enhancing the Rule of Law in the EU's External Action', School of Law, University of Granada, 17-18 March 2022 <http://acexde2022.dipri.org/index.php> (Co-director)

'The Spanish Presidency 2010: Proposals for Ambitious Agenda', Diplomatic School, Madrid, June 2009

'Human Rights in the International Society of the XXIst Century', Congress in Commemoration of the 60th Anniversary of the Human Rights Universal Declaration, sponsor by the Human Rights Office, Spanish Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation, Diplomatic School, Madrid, December 2008

'III Ibero-American Seminar of Professors of International Studies about the Social Cohesion in Ibero-America', Valdivia (Chile), October 2007

Seminar about the 'Treaty of Lisbon: A way out of the constitutional crisis', AEPDIRI, Senate and Congress, Madrid, December 2007

Seminar on 'The External Action of the European Union: Challenges and Reality', Faculty of Law, Universidad Complutense of Madrid, European Commission and European Documentation Center <http://www.ucm.es/info/derinter/seminario/> (Director)

VII Course on 'Humanitarian Law and Common Security and Defence Policy', Faculty of Law, University Complutense of Madrid, November 2004. (Secretary)

Seminar on 'The European Union Constitution: Present and Past (The Convention and the IGC 2004)', European Documentation Center, Faculty of Law, University Complutense of Madrid, October 2004. (Secretary)

Seminar on International Humanitarian Law 'Protección de las personas y lucha contra la impunidad en situaciones de conflicto: Las obligaciones jurídicas de los Estados', Royal Academy of Jurisprudence and Legislation, Madrid, May 2004. (Secretary)

Associate Professor in charge of visiting the European Parliament headquarters in Brussels, *Jean Monnet* Chair, 2000

I Congress about 'European Citizenship', Faculty of Law, University Complutense of Madrid, May 1995.

I have delivered different speeches, seminars and addressed at congress:

-'Smart Sanctions against Human Rights violations: a comparative perspective', Seminar on European Sanctions and Human Rights, University of California at Berkeley, Institute of European Studies & Miller Institute for the Global Challenges and the Law, 31 October 2023

-'La autonomía estratégica de la UE: claves para la Cumbre de Granada', ponencia, Curso El refuerzo de la autonomía estratégica y la relaciones con América Latina y El Caribe en la V Presidencia española del Consejo de la UE, UCM, El Escorial, 19-21 July 2024

-*EU's External Action & the Rule of Law: Counterterrorism and other restrictive measures* Seminar, Università degli Studi di Ferrara (UNIFE), Dipartimento di Giurisprudenza, Ferrara (Italy), 27 February - 9 March 2023

Conferences

- 'El nuevo régimen de sanciones de la UE', Congress 'Retos y Oportunidades de la Presidencia española del Consejo de la UE: aportaciones de la Conferencia sobre el Futuro de Europa', School of Law, University of Valencia, 29/11/2022
- 'El nuevo régimen sancionador en materia de derechos humanos: una Unión Europea más contundente?', Summer School in *Diritti fondamentali, poteri pubblici, fiscalità nelle politiche di coesione*, Università degli studi di Bari Aldo Moro (Italy), 17-22/11/2022
- 'El Estado de Derecho y el nuevo régimen sancionador de la UE en materia de derechos humanos', ACEXDE International Conference. Enhancing the Rule of Law in the EU's External Action, School of Law, University of Granada, 17/03/2022
- 'Los Derechos Humanos en la Acción Exterior de la UE: Sanciones y Otros Medios', Summer Course El Escorial (UCM), San Lorenzo del Escorial, Madrid, 29/07/2021
- 'The EU role in the protection of Democracy and the Rule of Law in the Member States', Summer Course Menéndez Pelayo International University (UIMP), Santander, 4/09/2019
- 'Estado de Derecho y Estados Miembros: Las respuestas desde la Unión Europea', Congreso Internacional The international regulation of markets and the erosion of the european social and political model, conference, 25/05/2018, Facultad de Derecho, Universidad de Granada
- International Seminar 'Teoría y Práctica de la Diplomacia Común Europea', celebrado en la Escuela Diplomática (Madrid), MAEC-AEPDIRI, 23/02/2018. (Participation and Scientific Committee)
- 'La aplicación de la Diplomacia Común en el ámbito de las Naciones Unidas y en el de los Derechos Humanos', Summer Course, University International Menéndez Pelayo, 'La Unión Europea: un actor más potente en diplomacia y defensa', Santander, 25/08/2016
- 'The European Union Position in the Human Rights Protection at United Nations', Congress 'Governance and institutional reform after the economic and financial crisis: The role of the European Unión', Centro Superior de Estudios Internacionales y de Gestión de la UCM, Madrid, November 2013
- 'The controversial *status* of Palestine at United Nations: The Position of the European Union', The Political and Economic Crisis: New perspective, School of Law, University of Granada, May 2013
- 'The European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights (FRA): An effective partner or a rival of the Council of Europe?', Congress about 'The relationship between the European Union and the Council of Europe', School of Law, Complutense University of Madrid, November 2012.
- 'Latest developments about the European External Action Service', University of Lisbon (Portugal), November 2009
- 'International Law and European Union Law in the fight against terrorism', Research Group UCM, November 2009
- 'The European Union and the fight against terrorism', November 2008
- 'The new European Security and Defence Policy', Europe and the Treaty of Lisbon, July 2008, Madrid
- 'Necessary coordination in the European Union Humanitarian Action', Spanish Red Cross, Seminar about International Humanitarian Law, Soria, July 2008

- 'European Diplomacy after the Lisbon Treaty', Lawyers Association, Seminar on the Lisbon Treaty, University of Cádiz, January 2008.
- 'The complex relations between the Council of Europe and the European Union as a consequence of the EU's entry in the human rights protection area', Spanish Senate, Madrid Seminar about the Lisbon Treaty, December 2007
- 'The European Union Anti-terrorist Policy within the framework of other international organizations', VII Symposium of International Humanitarian Law, 'International Legal Dimension of Terrorism', University of Huelva, October 2006
- 'Towards the complex establishment of the European External Action Service: The European Union Embassies', International Seminar about the 'External Action of the European Union: Challenges and Reality', Faculty of Law, University Complutense of Madrid, February 2006
- '¿O que é la Union Européia?', Postgraduate program in International Relations, Universidade Estadual Paulista –Unesp-, University of Campinas –Unicamp- e Pontifícia Universidade Católica de Sao Paulo -Puc/SP-, Sao Paulo, Brazil, September 2005
- 'Security and Defence Policy in the new European Constitution', VII Course about Humanitarian Law and Common Security and Defence Policy, Faculty of Law, Complutense University of Madrid, November 2004
- 'The Legal and Political Frame of the Treaty establishing a Constitution for Europe', Association of the PSOE, Madrid, November 2004
- 'Changes and developments in the Law of International Organizations as a consequence of the appearance of the European Community and the European Union as Subjects of International Law', Agorae Session about 'The Law of International Organizations', Inaugural Conference of the European Society of International Law, Florence, May 2004
- 'International Criminal Court and the European Union', VI Course about 'Humanitarian Law and Common Security and Defence Policy', Faculty of Law, Complutense University of Madrid, November 2003

- I. List of Publications
- II. Academic affiliations
- III. Research Grants

I. List of Publications

I am the only author, unless it is otherwise stated

Books

- *Enhancing the Rule of Law in the European Union's External Action*, Carmela Pérez Bernárdez & Luis M. Hinojosa Martínez (eds), *Edward Elgar Publishing*, 2023, 374 pp. (with chapter). (ISBN 9781035312313) Information: <https://www.e-elgar.com/shop/gbp/enhancing-the-rule-of-law-in-the-european-union-s-external-action-9781035312313.html>

- *Los Tratados de Roma en su Cincuenta Aniversario. Perspectivas desde la Asociación Española de Profesores de Derecho Internacional y Relaciones Internacionales*, (coord. Aldecoa Luzárraga et al.), Marcial Pons, Madrid, 2008, 1.661 pages

- *La Proyección Exterior de la Unión Europea: Desafíos y Realidad* (editor), editorial Tirant lo Blanch, Valencia, 2007, 470 pages. ('External Action of the European Union: Challenges and Reality')

- *Las Relaciones de la Unión Europea con Organizaciones Internacionales: Análisis jurídico de la práctica institucional*, Dirección General de Universidades de la Comunidad de Madrid,

Books

Madrid, 2003, 670 pages. (The Relationships between the European Union and International Organizations: Legal Analysis of the Institutional Practice)

Book chapters

- 'Una aproximación a las sanciones de la UE ante los ciberataques', J.M. Faramiñán Gilbert et al. (coord.), M. López Escudero et al. (ed.), Unión Europea, Principios Democráticos y Orden Internacinal. Liber Discipulorum al Profesor Diego J. Liñán Noguerras, Tirant lo Blanch, 2024, pp. 545-580

- '*Las sanciones internacionales de la UE: el caso de Rusia*', F. Aldecoa Luzárraga y J.E. Esteve Moltó (dirs), Retos y Oportunidades de la Presidencia Española del Consejo de la Unión Europea: Aportaciones de la Conferencia sobre el Futuro de Europa, Tirant lo Blanch, Valencia, 2023, pp. 35-61

- 'The human rights sanctions regime and the rule of law: towards a stronger European Union?' *Enhancing the Rule of Law in the European Union's External Action*, Carmela Pérez Bernárdez & Luis M. Hinojosa Martínez (eds), *Edward Elgar Publishing*, Cheltenham, pp. 132-161 (2023) (ISBN 9781035312313)

- 'Retos y oportunidades para la Presidencia española del Consejo de la Unión Europea en materia de sanciones internacionales: el caso de Rusia', *Presidencia española del Consejo de la Unión Europea 2023. Propuestas de la sociedad civil*, Aldecoa Luzárraga & Guinea Llorente (eds), Catarata, Madrid, 2023, pp. 251-269. (ISBN 9788413526959). Información accesible en: https://www.catarata.org/libro/presidencia-espanola-del-consejo-de-la-union-europea-2023_147356/

- 'Retos y oportunidades para la Presidencia española del Consejo de la Unión Europea en materia de sanciones internacionales: el caso de Rusia', *Presidencia española del Consejo de la Unión Europea 2023. Propuestas de la sociedad civil*, Aldecoa Luzárraga & Guinea Llorente (eds), Catarata, 2023, pp. 251-269 (ISBN 9788413526959). Information: https://www.catarata.org/libro/presidencia-espanola-del-consejo-de-la-union-europea-2023_147356/

- 'La OMC: cuestiones institucionales', *Derecho Internacional Económico*, Tirant lo Blanch, 2022, pp. 55 - 78. (Co-author with Luis Miguel Hinojosa Martínez). (First edition 2010, Marcial Pons, pp. 75-96)

- 'Las sanciones de la Unión Europea como instrumento de la acción exterior: Una apuesta renovada por sus valores fundamentales', F. Adecoa (ed.), *El papel internacional de la Unión Europea: Propuestas para la Conferencia para el Futuro de Europa*, ed. Catarata, Madrid, 2021, pp. 205-236

- 'A new Rule of Law Mechanism for the European Union Budget: An effective negative conditionality for respect for EU's fundamental values?', *La regulación internacional de los mercados y la erosión del modelo político y social europeo / International Markets Regulation and the erosion of the European Political and Social Model*, L.M. Hinojosa y P.J. Martín González (dirs.) Thompson, Reuters, Aranzadi, 2019, pp. 263-302

- 'La Agencia de los Derechos Fundamentales de la UE (FRA) en los mecanismos protectores del Estado de Derecho del artículo 7 y pre-7 del TUE', *Estado de Derecho y Unión Europea*, D. J. Liñán Noguerras y P.J. Martín Rodríguez (dirs.), Tecnos, 2018, pp. 385-424

- 'The Consistency of the European Union's Human Rights Policy at United Nations', *The European Union's External Action in Times of Crisis*, P. Eeckhout, M. López Escudero (eds.), Hart Publishing, Oxford, 2016, pp. 325-373

Books Chapters

- 'El conflictivo *status* de Palestina en la ONU: La posición de la Unión Europea', in Diego Javier Liñán Nogueras (dir), Antonio Segura Serrano (coord.), *Las Crisis Políticas y Económicas: Nuevos Escenarios Internacionales*, Tecnos, Madrid, 2014, pages 266-273
- 'The Right to Effective Judicial Protection in European Law and the Sanctions against Al Qaeda', in Jorge Cardona Lloréns et al. (Eds), *Estudios de Derecho Internacional y Derecho Europeo en homenaje al Profesor Manuel Pérez González*, Tirant lo Blanch, Valencia, 2012, pages 1569-1603. (Co-author with Luis Miguel Hinojosa Martínez)
- 'La regulación de la conciliación de la vida privada/familiar y laboral en la Unión Europea', *Conciliación Hoy*, Ruth Abril Stoffels (coord.), CEU Ed., Valencia, 2012, pages 117-147. (Co-author with Carmen Quesada Alcalá)
- 'El *collage* de la política antiterrorista de la Unión Europea: Una aproximación jurídica', in *Lucha contra el terrorismo, Derecho internacional humanitario y Derecho penal internacional*, en Manuel Pérez González (Dir.), Elena Conde Pérez (Coord.), Tirant, Valencia, 2012, pages 175-228
- 'Una visión desde el Derecho de la puesta en marcha de las nuevas Delegaciones de la Unión Europea', in *La Diplomacia Común Europea: El Servicio Europeo de Acción Exterior*, Francisco Aldecoa Luzárraga (coord.), Marcial Pons, Madrid, 2011, pages 85-97
- 'La difícil coordinación de la Política Antiterrorista de la Unión Europea', in *Terrorismo y Legalidad Internacional*, Elena Conde Pérez (ed.), Dykinson, Madrid, 2012, pages 127-157
- 'The European Union Anti-terrorism Policy in relation to other International Organizations', Pablo Antonio Fernández Sánchez (ed.), in *International Legal Dimension of Terrorism*, Martinus Nijhoff, Leiden - Boston, 2009, pages 373-388
- 'Personalidad jurídica internacional', 'Organizaciones internacionales', 'Otros sujetos no estatales' in *Derecho Internacional Público*, (Víctor Sánchez, dir.), Huygens, 2009, pages 133 –138, 175-193, 205-215
- 'Las relaciones exteriores de la Unión Europea', *Derecho de la Unión Europea*, Víctor Sánchez (dir.), Huygens, 2010, pp. 180 – 231
- 'Towards the complex establishment of the European External Action Service: The European Union Embassies', in 'External Action of the European Union: Challenges and Reality', Tirant lo Blanch, 483, Valencia, 2007, pages 57-114
- 'A vueltas con la asistencia consular. A propósito de la sentencia del Tribunal Internacional de Justicia de 31 de marzo de 2004 en el asunto Avena y otros nacionales mexicanos (México c. Estados Unidos de América)', in *Cuadernos de Jurisprudencia Internacional*, 2, Luis Ignacio Sánchez Rodríguez (ed.), Departamento de Derecho Internacional Público y Derecho Internacional Privado, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, Madrid, 2005, pages 121-161

Articles

- 'La participación de la Unión Europea en Organizaciones Internacionales en tiempos de Brexit', *Revista de Derecho Comunitario Europeo*, nº 67, 2020, 9630-1005. DOI: doi.org/10.18042/cepc/rdce.67.06
- 'La Unión Europea frente a la Erosión del Estado de Derecho: Las respuestas jurídico-políticas al caso polaco', *Revista General de Derecho Europeo* nº 40, 2016, pp. 48-94
http://www.iustel.com/v2/revistas/detalle_revista.asp?id_noticia=417867&d=1
- 'La Agencia de Derechos Fundamentales de la Unión Europea y sus sinergias con el Consejo de Europa', *Revista de Derecho Comunitario Europea (RDCE)*, vol. 51, 2015, pp. 573-610

- 'La Problemática Coordinación de la Ayuda Humanitaria de la Unión Europea', Revista Electrónica de Estudios Internacionales (REEI), vol. 30, diciembre 2015. <http://www.reei.org/index.php/revista/num30/articulos/problematika-coordinacion-ayuda-humanitaria-union-europea>

- 'Respuestas del sistema diplomático ante el Servicio Europeo de Acción Exterior (SEAE): El caso de la Unión Europea ante la Asamblea General de las Naciones Unidas', Cuadernos Europeos de Deusto, N° 44/2011, pages 111-145

- 'Some Comments Concerning the Advisory Opinion of the International Court of Justice on the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory: The Performance of the European Union', Institute of European Studies, University of California at Berkeley, 2005, <http://repositories.cdlib.org/ies/050201>

- 'Changes and developments in the Law of International Organizations as a Consequence of the Appearance of the European Community and the European Union as Subjects of International Law: The right of Participation', publish in the 'European Society of International Law', <http://www.esil-sedi.org/english/papers.html>

- 'Apuntes sobre la participación de la Comunidad Europea/Unión Europea en las conferencias internacionales', Boletín Europeo de la Universidad de La Rioja, N° 11, April 2003

- 'La Ciudadanía Europea: Límites', Revista de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Complutense de Madrid, N° 86, 1996, pp. 379- 407. (Co-author with Ramón Peralta Martínez)

Podcast

- 'Sanctions in comparative perspective', Borderlines podcast from Berkeley Law, University of California. Host: Katerina Linos, Tragen Professor of International Law and co-director of the Miller Institute for Global Challenges and the Law (21-December 2023). 45 minutes. Link: https://open.spotify.com/episode/1kdvlXBHJXYdVJBTWm8skc?si=ke-kXAq8RtG_iAI5XAKUww

II. Academic Affiliations

Member of the European Society of International Law (ESIL) www.esil-sedi.eu

Member of the Spanish Society of International Law and International Relations (AEPDIRI) (www.aepdiri.org)

Member of the Movimiento Europeo del Consejo Federal Español ((2020 -current). (www.movimientoeuropeo.org)

Member of the Spanish Association for the Study of European Law (AEDEUR) www.aedeur.es (until 2020).

III. Research Grants

(Not mentioned above)

- Senior research grant 'Salvador de Madariaga' – Ministry of Science, Innovation and Universities' of Spain, Research at the University of California at Berkeley (August- December 2023)

-Grant to carry out a research stage as Visiting Scholar at the Institute of European Studies, University of California at Berkeley – Ministry of Innovation, Science and Enterprise of the Andalusian Government (three months, 2010)

-'Del Amo' Complutense research grant to carry out a stage as Visiting Scholar at the Institute of European Studies, University of California at Berkeley (three months, 2004)